ENRICO RETTORE. Ph.D. enrico.rettore at unipd.it

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Personal Details

Male

October 5th, 1959

Married. Two children (1993, 1997)

Current Position

Since 2020	University of Padova – Department of Economics and Management	
	Professor of Econometrics	
Since 2008	FBK-IRVAPP, Trento (Italy)	

Affiliated / Senior Researcher

Since 2013 Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Bonn (Germany)

Research Fellow

Since 2017 Global Labor Organization (GLO)

Fellow

Since 2017 **CESifo, Munich (Germany)**

Fellow

Education

1984

1989	University of Padova –	- Department of Statistics
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Ph.D. in Statistics

Doctoral dissertation: "The analysis of female labour supply: models and data" **University of Padova** – *Facoltà di Scienze Statistiche*

Master's Degree in Statistics and Economics

Past Academic Positions

2015-2019	University of Trento –	Department of Sociology a	and Social Research
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Professor of Econometrics

2000-2015 University of Padova – Department of Economics and Management

Professor of Economic Statistics

1998-2000 University of Padova – Department of Statistics

Associate Professor of Economic Statistics

1989-1998 University of Padova – Department of Statistics

Assistant Professor of Statistics

Visiting Fellow

2017	CESifo (Munich)
2014	IZA (Bonn)
2003	IFAU (Uppsala)
1991	IFS (London)
1988	UCL - Department of Economics (London)

Teaching

After tutoring several courses in Statistics and Econometrics during the period 1989 to 1998, I started teaching courses of 'Introductory Econometrics', 'Econometrics' and 'Program Evaluation', both at the *Facoltà di Scienze Statistiche* and at the School of Economics and Business Administration at the University of Padova, covering all the topics of classical econometrics and modern microeconometrics including the econometrics of program evaluation. Then (2015-2019), I taught an undergraduate course of 'Introductory Statistics' and a master course of 'Social inequalities' at the Department of Sociology and Social Research, University of Trento.

By now, I teach 'Econometrics' to PhD students and 'Statistics for Management' to MBA students at my department.

I repeatedly taught selected topics in micro-econometrics at the School for Doctoral Students of the *Consorzio Italiano di Econometria*.

Since 2008, I have also been teaching at the annual FBK-IRVAPP Winter School on Program Evaluation. Special editions of this School have been delivered to the staff of the Research Department of the Bank of Italy (2008, 2013, 2015, 2017), at the Joint Research Center of the European Commission (2017) and at the DG EcoFin (2019 and 2020).

I supervised several doctoral students working at their dissertation. By now, four of them hold an academic position:

Erich Battistin, *Professor*, University of Maryland Margherita Fort, *Professore ordinario*, University of Bologna Omar Paccagnella, *Professore associato*, University of Padova Sara Tonini, *Lecturer*, University of Alicante.

Academic journals I served as a referee

American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics, American Economic Review, Annales d'Economie e de Statistique, British Journal of Industrial Relations, Demography, Economics of Education Review, Economics Letters, European Sociological Review, Evaluation Review, International Journal of Manpower, IZA World of Labor, Journal of Applied Econometrics, Journal of Applied

Statistics, Journal of Econometrics, Journal of Educational and Behavioral Statistics, Journal of the European Economic Association, Journal of Health Economics, Journal of Human Resources, Journal of Labor Economics, Journal of Official Statistics, Journal of Political Economy, Journal of Population Economics, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society (A), Labour, Labour Economics, Research in Economics, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Statistica, Statistical Methods and Applications.

Main research interests [please, refer also to the list of publications]

After working on measurement errors in national accounts and their impact on the estimation of macro-econometric models, I moved to micro-econometrics, working with qualitative and limited dependent variable models. In particular, at the time of my doctoral dissertation, I worked on the modelling of female labour supply in Italy in the presence of institutional constraints on the working week length. At the time, a major problem to estimate a labour supply equation for Italy was the lack of *joint* information on earnings, income and labour supply. In the dissertation I derived conditions to identify the equation exploiting data from *two* complementary data sources: earnings and income from the Bank of Italy SHIW and labour supply from the Istat LFS.

My main research interest since the early '90s has been the econometrics of program evaluation within the more general issue of drawing inferences on causal parameters both in observational and in experimental settings. My research includes both studies on methodological issues - in particular, methodological advances on the Regression Discontinuity Design - and on case studies - in particular, the evaluation of public interventions - and more generally the estimation of structural parameters - in the field of labour, welfare and education.

Other research deals with issues of measurement of unemployment and participation at work and measurement of inequality and poverty. Measurement issues and the related matter of accounting for measurement errors in the estimation of causal parameters have been a concern throughout my research career.

Research grants and awards

- 2019-2021 **Member** of the **scientific committee**: Research project co-funded by the European Commission 'Assess@Learning', in charge of the impact evaluation design.
- 2017-2019 **Member** of the **scientific committee**: Research project co-funded by the European Commission on "TEACH-UP Teacher Upskilling Policy experimentation", in charge of the impact evaluation design.
- 2015- 2018 **Member** of the **scientific committee**: Research project co-funded by the European Commission on "Mentoring technology enhanced pedagogy", in charge of the impact evaluation design.
- 2015-2017 **Member** of the **scientific committee**: Research project co-funded by the DG Employment, Social Affairs and Inclusion on "Affording college with the help of asset building", in charge of the impact evaluation design.
- 2013-2014 **Member** of the **scientific committee**: Research project co-funded by the DG Employment, Social Affairs and Inclusion on "Post-secondary vocational training

course: are they effective for Italian unemployed youth with a high school diploma?", in charge of the impact evaluation design.

2007-2010 **Project Leader**: Research project supported by the Italian Ministry of Economy and Public Finance on the evaluation of the occupational impact of a wage subsidy program.

2005-2007 **Project Leader:** Research project supported by the Italian Ministry of University and Research on "Evaluating the impact of public interventions: methods and case studies".

Project Leader: Research project supported by the Italian Ministry of Welfare on the impact of benefits to redundant employees on their subsequent labour market history.

I have been awarded the *Società Italiana di Statistica* prize for the best doctoral dissertation among those defended in the period 1987-1990.

Committees and administrative duties

2020 - **Head** of the PhD Program in Economics and Management, Univ. of Padova.

2019 **Chairman** of the 8th Italian Conference of Econometrics and Empirical Economics – Lecce, Jan. 24-26 2019.

Since 2008 I contributed to the design and the establishment of FBK-IRVAPP, a Research Institute for the Evaluation of Public Policies operating in Trento. Currently, I am Senior Researcher at the Institute. As of Jan. 2020, the Institute research staff consists of 9 junior and 5 senior members, plus some PhD students working on research projects related to the mission of the Institute. FBK-IRVAPP regularly provides impact evaluations of policies adopted by the *Provincia Autonoma di Trento* in the fields of labour, welfare, education and incentive to firms. The Institute, together with other partners, take part on a regular basis in competitive calls issued by the European Commission (five grants, so far).

2013-2014 **Member** of the **Scientific Committee** on the monitoring and evaluation of labour market policies - Italian Ministry of Labour.

2009-2013 **Member** of the **Senato Accademico** at the University of Padova.

Dean of the School of Economics and Business Administration at the University of Padova.

2000-2002 **Member** of the **Steering Committee** on the use of Social Security data in official statistics – Italian National Institute of Statistics (Istat).

2000-2001 **Member** of the **Commission for Inquiry on Social Exclusion** - Italian Prime Minister Cabinet.

- 2000 **Member** of the *Commissione di Garanzia sull'Informazione Statistica*, panel on official statistics on participation at work, earnings and labour cost.
- Report to the **Commission for Inquiry on Social Exclusion** Italian Prime Minister Cabinet: on the relationship between participation at work and poverty.

List of main publications

'The effect of scholarships on university drop out: evidence from the Italian case', *Journal of Human Capital*, 14(3), 2020 (with F. Modena and G.M. Tanzi; forthcoming).

'Are Vocational Training Programmes Worth Their Cost? Evidence from a Cost-Benefit Analysis', Politica Economica, XXXIV, 3, pp. 215-240, 2018 (with M. Bazzoli, S. De Poli, A. Schizzerotto).

'The use of administrative data to evaluate the impact of active labor market policies: the case of the Italian *Liste di Mobilità*', in Crato N. and P. Paruolo (eds), 'Data-Driven policy impact evaluation. How access to microdata is transforming policy design', Springer, 2018 (with U. Trivellato).

'IC technology and learning. An impact evaluation of Cl@ssi2.0', *Education Economics* (First online: 26 Nov. 2018; DOI: 10.1080/09645292.2018.1549654) 2018 (with D. Checchi and S. Girardi).

'Overconfident people are more exposed to "black swan" events: A case study of avalanche risk', *Empirical Economics*, 57(4), 1443-1467, DOI: 10.1007/s00181-018-1489-5, 2019 (with N. Bonini, S. Pighin, L. Savadori, F. Schena, S. Tonini, P. Tosi).

'Procedures vs. incentives: the university promotion system in Italy', *Education Economics*, 26:3, pp. 213-232, 2018 (with L. Rocco and C. Dal Maso).

'College cost and time to complete a degree: evidence from tuition discontinuities', *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 94:3, pp. 699-711, 2012 (with P. Garibaldi, F. Giavazzi and A. Ichino).

'The retirement consumption puzzle: evidence from a regression discontinuity approach', *The American Economic Review*, 99:5, pp. 2209-2226, 2009 (with E. Battistin, A. Brugiavini and G. Weber).

'Gli effetti dell'attrito sulla stima della disuguaglianza in Italia', in A. Brandolini, C. Saraceno, A. Schizzerotto (eds.), Dimensioni della disuguaglianza in Italia: povertà, salute, abitazione, Il Mulino, 2009 (with F. Biagi and A. Giraldo; in Italian).

'The effect of a longer eligibility to a labour market programme for dismissed workers', *Labour*, 23(1), pp. 37-66, 2009 (with A. Paggiaro and U. Trivellato).

'Ineligibles and eligible non participants as a double comparison group in a regression discontinuity design', *Journal of Econometrics*, 142, 2, pp. 611-850, 2008 (with Erich Battistin).

'Risk sharing in supplier relations: an agency model for the Italian air conditioning industry', *Strategic Management Journal*, 28, pp. 1257-1266, 2007 (with A. Camuffo e A. Furlan).

'Choosing between alternative classification criteria to measure the labour force state', *The Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series A*, 170, pp. 5-27, 2007 (with E. Battistin and U. Trivellato).

'Gli episodi di povertà causano ulteriori episodi di povertà? Evidenze dal panel sui bilanci delle famiglie della Banca d'Italia', in A. Brandolini, C. Saraceno (eds.), Povertà e benessere. Una geografia delle disuguaglianze in Italia, 2007 (with A. Giraldo and U. Trivellato; in Italian).

'Are judges biased by labor market conditions?', *The European Economic Review*, 47, 5, pp. 913-944, 2003 (with A. Ichino and M. Polo).

'Measuring the impact of the Italian CFL programme on the job opportunities for the youths', in E. Fornero, O. Castellino (eds.), Pension Policy in an Integrating Europe, Edward Elgar, 2003 (with B. Contini, F. Cornaglia and C. Malpede).

'La valutazione delle politiche del lavoro in presenza di selezione: migliorare la teoria, i metodi o i dati?', *Politica Economica*, 3, pp. 301-342, 2003 (with A. Martini and U. Trivellato; in Italian).

'Testing for programme effects in a regression discontinuity design with imperfect compliance', *The Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series A*, 165, pp. 39-57, 2002 (with E. Battistin).

'Why do subsidised firms survive longer? An evaluation of a program promoting youth entrepreneurship in Italy', in M. Lechner, F. Pfeiffer (eds.), Econometric Evaluation of Active Labour Market Policies, Physica/Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg, 2001 (with E. Battistin and A. Gavosto).

'Come disegnare e valutare politiche attive del lavoro', *il Mulino*, 48, pp. 891-904, 1999 (with U. Trivellato; in Italian).

'Unemployment and search for work: exploratory analyses of labour market attachment and its dynamics', *Labour*, 7(3), pp. 133-159, 1993 (with N. Torelli and U. Trivellato).

'Institutional constraints on the working week length, fixed costs and female labour supply', *Statistica*, 53(3), pp. 369-389, 1993.

'A Double-Hurdle labour supply model with fallible indicators of labour force state', *Statistica*, 53(3), pp. 341-367, 1993 (with U. Trivellato).

'Preliminary data errors and their impact on the forecast error of simultaneus-equations models', *Journal of Business & Economic Statistics*, 4(4), pp. 445-453, 1986, (with U. Trivellato).

'Provisional and revised estimates of Italian national accounts aggregates at current prices', *Statistica*, 1984, 44(4), pp. 649-673, (with T. Di Fonzo and U. Trivellato; in Italian).

Work in progress

The Impact of Traineeships on the Employment of the Mentally Ill: The Role of Partial Compliance (with A. Martini and G. Barbetta; R&R),

https://www.econstor.eu/bitstream/10419/155279/1/GLO DP 0017.pdf

'The chips are down: The Influence of Family on Children's Trust Formation' (with C. Giulietti and S. Tonini; R&R),

http://www.diw.de/documents/publikationen/73/diw 01.c.541640.de/diw sp0856.pdf

Quantiles of the gain distribution of an early childhood intervention (with E. Battistin and C. Lamarche; submitted)

'On the perils of stacking thresholds in RD design' (with M. Fort, A. Ichino and G. Zanella).

'What do we learn from Students Evaluation of Teaching?' (with M. Bertoni and L. Rocco; submitted).

'The short-term occupational outcome of a temp contract: a quasi-experiment with Italian LFS data' (with D. Piazzalunga)

'The gendered cost of a career decision. A study of gender differences in the transition to work of PhD graduates in Italy' (with Olga Gorodetskaya)

Conferences/seminars (last five years)

Ago. 22-26, 2016: Econometric Society European Meeting – Ginevra, conference

Sept. 26-28, 2016: Séminaire TAIEX sur l'évaluation des politiques publiques - European Commission, Tunisi

Oct. 20-21, 2016: Counterfactual Methods for Policy Impact Evaluation – Milano, conference

Nov. 17-18, 2016: JRC-CRIE (Ispra), seminar

Apr. 6, 2017: University of Torino, seminar

Jun. 21, 2017: CESIfo (Munich), seminar

Dec. 18, 2017: University of Bolzano, seminar

Jan. 14-16, 2018: Ski&Labor Seminar, Landeck

Feb. 13, 2018: University of Bologna, seminar

Apr. 11-13, 2018: 1st European causal inference meeting - Firenze

May 14, 2018: University of Southern Denmark, seminar

Jun. 13-15, 2018: Meeting of the Community of Practice on Counterfactual Impact Evaluation of ESF interventions - JRC-CRIE and DG EMP, Athens

Sept. 26-28, 2018: Counterfactual Methods for Policy Impact Evaluation – Berlin, conference

Nov. 23, 2018: Conference on risk in mountain sports - Trento

Jun. 4, 2019: ANVUR, seminar

Oct. 16, 2019: University of Verona, seminar

Oct. 30, 2019: SOSE, seminar

Feb. 13, 2020: Collegio Carlo Alberto, Torino - workshop

Aug. 17-21, 2020: Econometric Society World Meeting, Univ. Bocconi - Milano

Dec. 9, 2020: Società Italiana di Econometria, webinar

Padova - Novembre 20, 2020